REVOLUTIONS IN XXIst CENTURY SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

NORBERT KROÓ

CONTENTS

	FOREWORD
1	ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS
2	INTRODUCTORY THOUGHTS 2.1 CHANGES IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
3	SCIENCE 3.1 A BRIEF OVERVIEW OF MODERN-DAY SCIENCE 3.2 SCIENTIFIC METHODS 3.3 THE VALUE OF BASIC RESEARCH 3.4 THE END OF SCIENCE?
4	SCIENCE AND THE TECHNOLOGIES OF THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY 4.1 THE DEVELOPMENT OF TECHNOLOGIES 4.2 TECHNOLOGY AND TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER
5	THE ECONOMY AND TECHNOLOGIES
6	SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND THE ARTS
7	INDUSTRY AND ITS CURRENT FOURTH REVOLUTION 7.1 SIMULATION 7.2 AUTONOMOUS ROBOTS 7.3 BIG DATA 7.4 CLOUD COMPUTING 7.5 THE INTERNET OF THINGS 7.6 SYSTEMS INTEGRATION 7.7 ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING 7.8 AUGMENTED REALITY 7.9 CYBERSECURITY
8	OPTICAL TECHNOLOGIES 8.1 Devices 8.2 Applications
9	PLASMONICS 9.1 SURFACE AND LOCALIZED SURFACE PLASMONS

	9.2 APPLICATIONS OF PLASMONICS	64
	9.3 PLASMONICS IN ICT TECHNOLOGIES	68
	9.3.1 Waveguides	68
	9.3.2 Plasmonic chips	69
	9.3.3 Lithography	70
	9.4 PLASMONICS FOR ENERGY	71
	9.5 PLASMONIC LASERS	73
	9.6 NONLINEAR PLASMONICS	76
10	NANOTECHNOLOGY	77
	10.1 NANOTECHNOLOGY IN TERMS OF ENERGY	
	10.2 CARBON NANOTUBES	
	10.3 GRAPHENE	
	10.4 NANOMACHINES, LASERS AND OTHER DEVICES	
	10.5 MAJOR TRENDS IN NANOTECHNOLOGIES	
44		
11	BIOTECHNOLOGY	93
	11.1 BIOMEDICINE	
	11.2 HEALTH TECHNOLOGIES	
	11.2.1 Individualized treatment options	
	11.2.2 Bionic eyes	
	11.2.3 Smart implants	
	11.2.4 Cancer detection	
	11.2.5 Blood tests	
	11.2.6 An alternative to antibiotics	
	11.2.7 A health monitor in your pocket	
	11.2.8 Biological computers	100
12	MATERIALS TECHNOLOGIES	101
	12.1 A FEW COMMENTS ABOUT MATERIALS SCIENCE	101
	12.2 TWO-DIMENSIONAL MATERIALS	103
	12.3 ONE-DIMENSIONAL MATERIALS	104
	12.4 ZERO-DIMENSIONAL MATERIALS	105
	12.5 SUPERMATERIALS	108
	12.6 SUPERCONDUCTORS	108
13	INFORMATICS	111
	13.1 INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES	111
	13.2 MOLECULAR ELECTRONICS	112

	13.3 CARBON-BASED ELECTRONICS	1
	13.4 SPIN ELECTRONICS	1
	13.5 QUANTUM ELECTRONICS	1
	13.6 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE	1
	13.7 TRENDS IN THE FIELD OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES	1
14	QUANTUM MECHANICS AND ITS APPLICATIONS	12
	14.1 THE FOUNDATIONS OF QUANTUM MECHANICS	1
	14.2 QUANTUM MECHANICS AND TIMEKEEPING	12
	14.3 QUANTUM SENSORS	13
	14.4 QUANTUM IMAGING	13
	14.5 QUANTUM CRYPTOGRAPHY	1
	14.6 QUANTUM COMPUTERS	1
	14.7 QUANTUM SIMULATION	13
	14.8 QUANTUM OPTICS	13
	14.9 QUANTUM LITHOGRAPHY	13
	14.10 QUANTUM PLASMONICS	1;
	14.11 QUANTUM MECHANICS AND QUANTUM NOISES	13
	14.12 QUANTUM INTERFEROMETRY	13
15	ENERGETICS	14
	15.1 ENERGY SOURCES IN GENERAL	1
	15.2 ENERGY AND ENTROPY	1
	15.3 NUCLEAR ENERGY	1
	15.4 SOME OTHER TITBITS	14
	15.4.1 Carbon capture and power generation	1
	15.4.2 Artificial leaves	
	15.4.3 Utilizing exhaust gases	
	15.4.4 The lithium-ion battery and what might come next	
16	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION	14
	16.1 SUSTAINABILITY AND TECHNOLOGIES	14
	16.2 NANOTECHNOLOGIES AND THE ENVIRONMENT	1
17	THE MAGNITUDE OF CHANGES	15
18	CONCLUSION	15
	EPILOGUE: PHYSICS MEETS THE CORONAVIRUS	1,
	LI ILOGOL. I III JICJ WILLIJ IIIL CONONAVINOJ	16