

Content

Acknowledgements	7
Foreword	11
Introduction	19
I. WANTING THE PAST	35
The Memory of Communism in Eastern and Central Europe	35
Shaping Communist and Post-Communist Identities: History and Memory	67
Historical Scholarship in Hungary 1945–2016	79
II. KNOWING THE PAST	101
Radical Democratic Criticism of the Dualist Austro-Hungarian Monarchy - Seen from Today	101
Lajos Kossuth and Early 20th Century Hungarian Progressists	122
Principal Trends of Interpreting the First World War	132
Hungary - a Traumatized State and Nation	153
Hitler Meets Horthy: Six Encounters that Shook Hungary	163
<i>Ira populi</i> : Targets of Popular Hatred and Scapegoats in Hungary 1944–1956	185
The Year 1956 - A Watershed in Central European History	208

III. CHANGING THE PAST	215
Marxism in Post-Communist East-Central European Historical Writing	215
Symbolic Geography: The Politics of Writing European History in East-Central Europe	234
The Holocaust and the Search for Scapegoats in Post – 1989 Hungary	249
The Genesis of Anti-Communism in Hungary.....	265
Mitteleuropa (1915-2004)	282
Conclusion: The Challenge of European History	295
Name and Place Index	313